The Honorable

Peter Earley

Dear Sir,

Having understood that you wanted powder for the use of the state, we take the liberty to recommend to you a consignment we have of 150 Kegs, made at the Brandywine mills, the first factory in the United States, which we are ordered to close the sales of at costs and charges. Together with the freight from the northward, it cost \$19 37/100 per Keg of 25lbs. We have made frequent sales of this powder to merchants in this place as well as others, and knowing the quality of the powder to be the first, we have always given purchasers liberty to return it if not approved of. If you think proper to purchase it, we will warrant it, and will receive it again if upon trial it is not found to be the first quality. The whole of the state of Virginia has been supplied with the same powder & it has been very highly approved of.

We should be glad to hear from you on the subject by the return mail.

We are, Dear Sir, Respectfully yr. very obt. Servants Mitchell & Dickinson

cts 77 per pound

REVERSE The Honorable Peter Earley Governor of Georgia Milledgeville

Mail

Letter from Mitchell & Dickinson dated 7th January 1815

Military Stores

Abstract of Provisions issued to a Company of Georgia Militia Stationed at Fort Smith commencing the 22nd and 27th of December 1813 and Ending the 30th day of January 1814 - Un Contract

Date 1813 Commencing the 22nd december 1813 Commen. 27 do 1813 And Ending the 30th day of January 1814 2 Spies Commence the 3rd Jany. 1814 And Ending the 30th of the same month	NV Returns	N.º Days drawn for	Nº Rations	N° Men	uemow on	N. Horses	Complete Rations for men	Complete Rations for Horses
A security state they remain		5 35 29	3 16 2	3 16 2		1 2 2	15 560 58	5 70 58

I do certify upon honor that I have Carefully Examined the above abstract with the original return now in my possession and find it is a true and correct amount of the Issues made to a Company of Georgia Militia Stationed at Fort Smith Commenceing the 22nd and 27th of December 1813 and Ending the 30th day of January 1814 Inclusive amounting to Six hundred and thirty three Rations for men and one hundred & thirty three Rations for horses,

Isaac Daniell, Lieut.

(REVERSE)

Cirtificate

Fort, Smith

Clark County

Provesion Rations

of Dudley Jones Esq.

Georgia)
)
Jackson County)

I Joseph Whorton Capt and commander of a detachment of Soldiers Stationed at Fort Floyd,

in the county and State aforesaid. Do certify that Seventeen Soldiers were Stationed at the above Camp and Fort for the Space of Sixty days viz: from the fifth day of January 1814 to the fifth day of March 1814 both days inclusive, and rations were issued to Said Soldiers, under the contract of Dudley Jones, amounting to one thousand and Twenty And I also certify that Two horses was Stationed at the aforesaid Fort or camp Sixty days and that forage rations was issued for said horses amounting to one hundred and Twenty forage rations under the Contract of Said Dudley Jones. Given under my hand, this 29th day of April - 1814

Joseph Whorton Cap.

The State of Georgia

To Dudley Jones D.

To issueing rations of provisions to 17-Soldiers 60 days
at 18 cents & 3 mills, per Ration, amounting 1020 rations, \$186.66
To 120 forage rations @ 40 cts. per ration 48.00

Georgia)

I Joseph Whorton Capt. amd commander at

Fort Floyd - Do certify that two spies were stationed at the above fort during the term of Sixty days commenceing on the fifth day of January and ending on the fifth day of March 1814 both days inclusive, and that Rations were issued to Said Spies, and their horses, under the contract of Dudley Jones amounting to 120 rations & 120 forage rations Given under my hand this 29th day of April 1814

Joseph Whorton Capt

Commandant

The State of Georgia 29 day of April 1814

To 120 Rations issued to Spies Stationed at cts mills
Fort Floyd @ 18: 3 \$21.96

29th of April 1814

To 120 forage Rations issued to)

Spies horses @ 40 cents)

(REVERSE)

Nº 3

certificate

Fort Floyd Jackson County

Jackson County

Appalachee

Ellissons Mills

govr. Early,

Sir,

It, probably, has not escaped your recollection, that young Holt of this College, has raised and disciplined a Military company composed of the young men of this institution, armed with wooden guns, - that their uniform is cheap and handsome that the company paraded on last Commencement day, and made a good appearance. I have encouraged this business. Military parade considered as an exercise is manly, and it may be the means of converting present amusement into future utility. Something of a taste for military tacticks, and knowledge the manuel exercise will thereby be acquired at a time of life favourable for the acquisition of knowledge of any kind, but especially for that in which shew is so intimately concerned. The company is now considerably increased, and would be larger but for this; that some of the young gentlemen esteem a wodden gun parade, rather too Farcical. As the Indian war appears to be nearly, if not altogether over, I beg leave to suggest to your Excellency, whether the publick arms lodged at Watkinsville, might not with equal propriety be at this place; and whether the young men belonging to the College Company might not be allowed the use of them on their parade-days, on giving sufficient security for their being returned uninjured. Should such an arrangement meet your Excellency's approbationm it would be highly gratifying to the Company, and to, Sir, Your most obedt.

J. Brown

REVERSE

Letter
Doct. Brown, Presd^t. Franklin College, dated Athens 12,

May 1814
Volunteer Company

Dr

\$12	To 32th Gallons Whiskey @ 622 cents pr galn	\$2.344
Dec 22	to 1. Runlett 75	.75
	1 Bushels salt	4.00
	1 Waggoneray Arms to the Hogg mountain	3.00 10.09 ¹ / ₄

I certify that the above was furnished and performed by Mr Charly Price on my requisition Certifd by me this 26th day of May 1814

Nehemiah Garrison Captⁿ
formerly Commanding Fort Daniel

(On Reverse)

Charly Price Acc^t
vs
State of Georgia

Savannah Georgia 27th May 1814 Received of Augustus Hy Putnam
U. S. Military. S. Keeper ten Kegs containing three thousand two
hundred pounds of lead, Eight Kegs containing eight hundred &
twenty eight pounds of powder for the use of the state & deposeted in the U. S. Magazine by order of his excellency Peter Earley
Governor of Georgia

Signed Duplicates

The weights of Powder & lead as marked on the Casks

James Johnson

Agent for the State Georgia

To Isham Williams \mathbb{D}^r

For 944 pounds beef furnished by him to the Militia Stationed
at Wort Daniel in F
at Fort Daniel in Jackson County under the Command of Cap.
Garrison at \$3. per hundred
To James Clements for 101 Bushels Corn Meal furnished as
above at 50 cents per Bushel 5.25.
Hawling the Corn to the Mill)
thence to the Fort) 1.50.
To Tandey Key for 10% Gallons Brandy at \$1. Per
gallon furnished as above. 10.25
To Tandey Key & Nehemiah Garrison
for 6½ Gallons of Brandy furnished as
above at \$1. per gallon the price in the
Certificate not Stated 6.50
To Charles Price as per account herewith
rendered for sundries

Reverse: -

Account for Provisions &c furnished a detachment of Militia stationed at Fort Daniel in Jackson County. \$61.912

Order taken 6 June 1814.

Muster Roll of a Company of Georgia Militia Commanded by Capin Joseph Whorton Comencing on the fifth day of January and ending on the fifth day of March 1814 both days inclusive -

Names

Remarks

Armer William Austin Charles Anglin David Benett Mitchel Beard Thomas Beard Alexander Barron Barneboy Burson David Bull William Bowls William Cruse Richard Chandler Robert Crayton John Combs William Cuningham Andrew Cash James Gidens William Green Ezekiel Howard Hardy Haney Peter Hobb Harriss Hanedey John Millsaps Jacob McMullin John McGuire Shelton McGinis William Niblack Thomas Pearce Will Perear John Robertson John Smith Howard Spurgin James Staton Flemin Turner Woodson Scroggins Seborne Venable Nathan Venable William Watts William Wiliamson Adam Willson William Whorton Sherwood Waid William Willson Henry Walice William Williams Hezekiah Williamson John Winsted Samuel Willson James Whorton Abraham

William Clements

Horseman

horseman

Sargant

Sargant

Horseman Horseman

Horseman

Horseman Sargant Josiah Hickman
George Reed
Joseph Little
Benjamin Renolds
David Galaspy
David Walker
Joshua Schurlock
Benjamin Whorton
Ezekeal Denigin

Ensign
Spye at Fort Harison
do - Fort Harison
others at fort Daniel

Spie at fort Flowyd do Spie at Fort Earley do

I certify on honor that this muster roll exhibits a true statement of the men in Jackson County under my command and the period which each of them has served and that the remarks set opposit the names are accurate and just

Joseph Whorton capt

Comandant

Reverse: -

No 5

Muster Roll of Captain Joseph Whortons Company of Militia Stationed for 60 days on the frontier of Jackson County

Jefferson H N June 26th
Major
James Patton

Marian Twiggs County

Georgia

Your Excellencys m ost obt

& very Humble Sert

(Signed) John Armstrong

His ExcV

the Governor of

Georgia

Detail for Militia service under the requisition of July 4th 1814.

States			No. of Regim	General Staff.
Georgia	,350 Artil	3,500	3 Regt:	one Major Gen! 2 Brig. Gen! one Dep. Quar: Mas. Gen! one Assis. Do. & oen Assistant Adjutant General.

No. The detail goes on through all the other states bordering on the Atlantic.

extract of a Letter from Genl Pinckney to the Secretary of

"The measure of establishing a Post- at the position recommended by Genl Graham, appears to me judicious, provided the War with Great Britain shall be continued, but the Post ought, in that case to be strong and well garrisoned, as it would be distant from support. If you shall determine to adopt a measure of this kind, you will please to give instructions on the subject either to Gen! Jackson or myself, the position being near the line between the Sixth and Seventh Districts." -

NB. The Position recommended by General Graham is at the confluence of the Flint and Chatahochie Rivers. -

(Copy)

War Department August 10th 1814 -

Sir,

Your letter of the July 30th has been received —
The Head Quarters of General Jackson being at present in
the Creek Country, the expediency of establishing a Post
at the Mouth of Flint River will be referred to him, with
an Extract of General Grahams Letter to you on that subject.—

I am, Sir, very respectfully
Your most Obedient Servant

(signed) J. Armstrong

Major Genl Pinckney) Charleston So Ca)

(Copy)

Head Quarters)
Sixth District) Charleston 19th September 1814. Sir,
I have the honor of inclosing some late communications from

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Your most Obedient Servant
(signed) J. Armstrong

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(Copy)

Head Quarters)
Sixth District) Charleston 19th September 1814. Sir,
I have the honor of inclosing some late communications from

A Muster roll of the first class of the Militia of the State of Georgia, detached out of the 25th Regiment commanded by Lt Colo Tandy Key of Jackson County and organized on the 19th day of August 1814. for the United States service under the acts of Congress of the 28th February 1795 & 18th April 1814.

Captain David Gillaspie

first Lieutenant James Wardlaw

second Lieutenant H Isaac Austin

third Lieutenant Matthew F Hamilton

Ensign Reuben McClung

Dodd Richd Jones 5th Fredk Reves Charles Solomon Briges Hamilton James Apleby Robert Box Noah Coker 4th 3rd Barew 3rd Robert Corporals John Camp James McEwen Snd Win A. 1st 1st Sergeants

Privates alphabetically arranged

N Sa William	64 De 65 Jo 65 Wie 65 Wie 65 Wie 65 Se 8 Se	45 Henry Fienderburg 63 L. 46 Hilliry Fowler 64 Da 47 William Foudren 65 Jo 48 Thomas Freeman 66 Wil 49 Benjamin Fuller 67 San 50 John Foster 68 Sha	27 Middleton Clayton 28 Robert D. Carter 29 Lewis Clark 30 John Coleman 31 William Cates 32 Joseph Camp 33 George William	2002	John F. Bowen Jacob Betts Thomas Blacky John Borew Hugh Bryant Peter Boyles
HO	g 63	45 Henry Fienderbur 46 Hilliry Fowler	-	288	ob Betts
R	62	44 Robert Ellison		86	Ezekial Bowman
M	61	43 Benjamin Echols		202	Matthias Beates
5	9	42 Abner Denham		24	Joshua Betts
M	59	41 Nathaniel Dobbs		23	William Baggett
5	58	40 Robert Day			ephen Arnold
5	57	39 Thomas Davis			lliam Alexander
7	56	38 Frederick Davis			Cornelius Autery
W	55	37 Aaron Dowdy			Jesse Adams

Joseph Hambrick

James Harville

ron Dowdy

Wyley Glover John Hardin Joshua Hill Wyly Hudgins

James Hill

William Howard Redman Hudgins L. B. Hobye Daniel Hisler

James Morris

73 Joseph James 74 Josiah James

121 Barton Rice 105 Curtes P. Otivell 106 Mathew M. Pentionst.

	TA TA		
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999999	MAJUNE HELLEL COLOURS		ie's 18t Class ia nt
Robert Camp Middleton Clayton 45 Henry Flenderbur Robert D. Carter 46 Hilliry Fowler Lewis Clark 47 William Foudren John Coleman 48 Thomas Freeman William Cates 50 John Foster S George W. Clark 51 James Grace Thomas Cherry 52 Humphrey Guyer	† n	137 Archibald Tanner 150 John Wade 138 William Thurman 151 William Wallace 139 Martin Thurman 152 John Wadsworth 140 Joseph Thompson Jr 153 William Wadsworth 141 Robert Thompson 154 Richd J. Watts 142 Septimus Taylor 155 William Yancey 144 James Williams 145 Joshua Vincu 156 Charles Yancey 145 James Williams 145 Henry Woody 158 Warren Young 146 Bryent Williams 147 William Williams 148 James Wade 149 Thomas Wadsworth	Muster Roll Capt David Gelaspey Muster Roll Capt David Gillaspie's Company of the 1St Georgia Militia taken 25 Regiment 1814
8 Ezekial Bowman 9 John F. Bowen 10 Jacob Betts 11 Thomas Blaeky 12 John Borew 13 Hugh Bryant 14 Peter Boyles 15 James Balie 15 James Balie	74 Journel James 75 Chadish James 75 Chadish Jenkins 76 Bartlet C. Johns 77 William Jack 78 Drury Kelly 79 Samuel Lesley 80 Holland Leopard 81 Dolphin Lindsay 82 Nathan Lowry 84 John Lisle 85 Orrvill Langley 86 John Looney 87 Alexander McHand 88 Spencer Martin		

Henry Brown

(Reverse)

No. 16

Powder

Henry Brown

Lead

Cartridges

Flints

Received 23^d August 1813 from His Excellency David B. Mitchell Governor of Georgia. Eight boxes of arms containing in each 25

Muskets with Bayonets in all 200, which I promise to deliver safe, the dangers of the road only excepted, at Fort Hawkins on the Oakmulgee River .

Henry Brown

(Reverse) No.3.

Henry Brown

Dear Sir

Your letter of the 31st I Received by today's mail, please inform His Excellency the Governor, That there are now United States Rifles at this deposit, nor do I believe there are many within the 6th Military District. If however there are any not in use they will be found at the Armory in Charleston.

I have the honor to be Sir

Your very Obt. Hn Sert

A. B. Fannin

Dep. Qu. Mas. Genl.

U. S. Army

Major Fred Freeman

Secr Executive Dept. On Public Service

A. B. Fannin

Milledgeville

Geo.

Major Fred Freeman Sect Exeuctive Dept.

Geo.

Mai 1

Sir

I take the liberty of informing your Excellency that I have had the honour of commanding a small Rifle Company in Jackson County which is attached to & a part of the 25th Regiment of Millitia & when called on to furnish my Quoto of men Last Summer I did so, but when I was called on full by col. Harris to have my men classed in the fall of Last Summer I objected & insisted that my company was allways held and considered as minute men, & that they were allways Ready to do their Duty as such, but wished myself & them to go together & that we were then Ready to meet any Call that should be made upon us, we were then called on to say if we would all go with & become a part of the first class, I agreed to it & we are so enroled but without any suspection that myself & Subalterns were to be Restored to the Ranks & my Company added to any other, but so it is & with the addition of my Company Captain Gallaiseys Company will contain one hundred & Sixty or Seventy men & it now seems we are to be taken & added to other Company that are two small & put under officers we know nothing of or had no choice in this we conceive to be a grieving but it seems cannot be Redressed but through the interference of your excellency - & some say not then but I hope your Excellency can & will give us Redress either by Letters us serve as we allways have as a Riffle Company Seperate from the other Militia as we expected we should when we vollenteered or attached to other company of Riffle men & have the same privallage of others of either Retaining our

Commissions of having an Elections as others have but we cannot consent in this way to be Aroused out of our Commands & our Company Divided out ammongst other Companys when it was out expectations when are vollentured that we should have the privallage of doing so which we are always Ready & willing to do so. I hope your excellency will interpose & do us that Justice we claim

Yours with Respect
Archibald Nelson

(Torn) I wish your Excellency to do me the favour to write me what I (Covered up) to Depend on that I may be prepared for the worst as I can & will do my duty but dont like the way we have been served & yet trust shall have our case Redressed

AN

10

(Reverse) Letter

Capt. Arch Nelson

dated 11th September

1814

Mail)

Classed Militia

His Excellency

Peter Early

Milledgeville

1	Return of	oral	naı							1814									
Total 1 2 1 1 1 384 61 56 40 228 9 18 118 391 58 658 2132 57 Gamaged		1		ete 8	3	X	ot	4	ot	1		otc.	ot un-	a11	4			7	
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Return of Quarter Masters Stores on hand at Fort Hawkins 13 september 1814 A Social Solutions Stores on hand at Fort Hawkins 13 september 1814 B C F H Sand Solutions Stores Stores on hand at Fort Hawkins 13 september 1814 B C F H Sand Solutions Stores		e 1 -	2 -	1 1	1 1	384	61	56	40	228	-	-	-	391	58	658	2108		
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Total 15 1 2 46 7 6 3 5 55 114 1 510 1 14 10 33 48 125 11 5 12 37		Axes felling	Axes broad	Axes Peck	Axe belts	Adze carpen-	ters Augers Screw	Bags	Bread bakers	Brushes Horse	Curry Combs	Chissels	sueense canteens	Files Handsaw	Files Cross cut Saw	Gimblets	Glass Window feet of Hormons Claw H	Hammers Stone Ink Powder papers of	Irons Plane
	it for use	Axes felling	Axes broad	Axes Peck	Axe belts	Adze carpen-	ters Augers Screw	Bags	Bread bakers	Brushes Horse	Curry Combs	- Chissels	squeequeequeequeequeequeequeequeequeeque	Tiles Handsaw	O cut Saw	S Gimblets	H Window H C Glass Window	c Hammers Stone I Ink Powder	or Irons Flane

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14 1 1 417 142 1 1332 2 500 6 2 23 1041 131 143 1 18 978 1342 28 19 80 209

altho an intire stranger to your Excellency I am compelled to trouble you with a short letter on a subject in which I am Considerably & the publick in some tho less degree interested & on which I must by your Excellency either to do me the honour to write me or settle the question by a Gener - order - the subject is this, when Orders was Issued for Classing the Militia I belonged (as I yet do) to a Company of Rifle men attachd to Col Joneses Regt of Militia in Jackson County we were Classed as other Militias I fell in the first Class, afterwards our Captain moved away & I was promoted to Captain & Commissioned by your Excellency when the General Order Issued for a Convention of the officers Elect to meet at Carnsville, together with the officers Commanding the Different Rifle Corps I was Sick & Confined to my bed. I sentsent my Leiutenant & he was informed by the assistant aj! Gen. that as the Company was Classed he would do nothing in it but Sir having Observed in the Order for that Convention that we are considered as Minute men & allway subject to your Command to march at a moments warning. I am at a loss to know what to do, I am at all times Ready & willing to do my duty in any Capacity but would much Rather do it at the head of my own Company than as a private in another, besides Sir should my own Company be Called out whilst I am absent in the service the Company will be without an officer & having no one to Command them the publick will be Deprived of their Service untill my Return your Excellency Can & will I hope Determine & I will with the utmost possible willingness obey

(On Reverse) Letter Lewis J. Dupree dated 27th Septem. 1814 Classed Militia Lewis J Dupree

I am Sir your Most Ob! Serv!

Lewis J Dupree

Jefferson JCN oct 2 His Excellency Peter Early Milledgeville

Sir, I received yours of the 16th of July last which give me pleasure to have Sufficient Authority to call together the public Arms that was sent to Jackson County as they were in a ruinous Situation, prior to that order I had collected some of them to my own house as the public Ammunition was there I thought it would be best in case of hostilities or otherwise to have them all at one place, I immediately proceeded to collect the whole of them and Set a man to cleaning, I have got one hundred and twenty three of which I have Seventy Cleaned I fear it will be out my power to collect the 150 that was Sent to this county I will do the best I can to get them. Some bayonetts and cartridge boxes missing of those collected Some much Damaged, I know of about fifteen others in this county some broke of at the britch one busted all ordered to be repaired within ten days or paid for. I received Yours of the 20th Sep. last after the mail Started As such I could not answer you till now yet out of my power to Say when the number can be obtained I fear they never will be all got they were all Distrubited last winter in time of an Alarm in hurry and So aften shifted from one gard to another that I do not know that they can be Accounted for, being confined to my bed most all last winter there was but little of that business transpired in my presents. let me know by the next mail Wheather I shall send the number above Stated which I think I shall get within ten days, if not I will use every exertion to have the whole of them Collected if possible and Send them by the time you will order the More time you give the better opportunity. I shall have to get them all ___

I am Sir Your most
Ob. Serv.

Tandy Key Lieut Col.

Comdt 25th Regt

Georgia Militia

Answer written 8th Oct. by
A. Porter

Letter
Lieut Col Tandy Key
dated 2^d October 1814

Public Arms

10

(Reverse)

Jefferson J.C.H. October 22 1814

His Excellency
Peter Early
Milledgeville

P. Mail)

sir

Understanding since my arrival at this place that you had taken the contract for furnishing the Troops in Georgia with provisions - I beg leave to inform you, that One Thousand Militia have been Ordered into service, and will assemble at Sparta on the 12th Ins^t from whence they will be marched to Camp Jackson in Effingham - You will be pleased to make arrangements for having them supplied --

I have the honor to be
With great respect
Sir. Your Most Ob! Serv!

(Signed)

P. Jack Col.

8th InfI Comg.

US. Troops in Geo.

Farish Carter Esq^T.

Contractor for the State

of Georgia

Cowpen Furnace
7th October 1814

His Excellency

Peter Earley

Sir -

Cannon Balls of different sizes for the State of South Carolina. If cannon shott of any quallity should be wanted for the State of Georgia, I will suply them in the Shortest notice delivered at any place ordered. If there should be any demand for the same, be so good as state to me by Letter the quantity wanted when they are to be delivered, and at what prise, also the time of delivery ——I have also a quantity of Led on hands, if that should also be wanted, be so good as to write to me immediately on the subject. You will excuse my directing my Letter to you, as I am not acquainted with the commissary of purchasers—

I am Sir with sentiments

of respect

Your ob Servt &c.

Wilson Nesbitt.

Cowpen Furnace

Spartanburgh District

So. Carolina.

P.S. Be so good as to answer my Letter as soon as convenient.

Wilson Nesbitt.

(Reverse) Letter

New Hope S.C Oct. 7

20 paid

Willson Nesbitt

His Excellency

Peter Earley Milledgeville Georgia

dated 7th October 1814

Mail)

Militarys Stores

copy)

Being called on by Messrs Fraser & Campbell to inspect a lot of "fine "glazed Gunpowder" which Major James
Martin, was to furnish for the use of the State according to
Contract. I hereby Certify that the said Powder or so much of
it as has been examined, by me, is Inferior only to the best
Brandywine Powder, and not to that in a Considerable degree,
In regard to the force of Major Martins Powder there is no Objection.

pressly called for by the Contract

About Twenty Casks of the Powder only were examined and Major

Martin gives his solemn assurance it the rest is of uniform goodness the Truth of which is corroborated by the Coincidence in

Quality of those Casks subjected to Examination

Novm. 15th 1814

Thos J Wray .--

(REVERSE)

37를

Anthony Porter Esqr.

Secretary in the Executive

Department

Milledgeville

Anthony Porter Esqr Sir

A few days since Mr J. P. Fraser called on me for the purpose of requesting my aid in the examination of the quality of a lot of Gun Powder which Majr Martin was to furnish for the service of the State, according to contract.

The Powder has arrived in this place at a time when the state of the weather is exceedingly unfavourable for inspecting it. But some experiments have been instituted, and advantage taken of a rainy day and a very warm and humid state of the atmosphere the day following (this day) of a desirable nature, and such as could not have been determined except in similar weather, I have therefore cheerfully complied with the request of MT. F. so far as the means are in my power for ascertaining its relative goodness, which however are limited but not so much so as to render the decision of its ordinary qualities doubtful.

Some apparatus are wanting which I had flattered myself, but in vain, that I should be able to get the use of, to determine with considerable precision and ease, the percussive as well as the projectile or expansive force of the Powder submitted to examination

These apparatus ought to be owned by Government; for, althor not expensive, yet they are too much so to be owned by many individuals for the purpose only of a few gratifying experiments.

Perhaps when the business of War is considered more than at present, a part of our National character, Government may deem it adviseable to provide these things. Shall our brave fellow citizens expose their lives to be distroyed by an adversary whom they cannot feel

in their turn, merely from the badness of the materials of ammunition? the answer is obvious and shocking.

Without time for chemical investigation or the Eprouvette in ordinary use, with all the objections to it; the best means that I could persue was to examine the relative qualities of it with Powder of known goodness. This has been done particularly with the Brandywine Powder, prepared by Messrs Dupont & Co and which possesses as uniform qualities as any Powder perhaps that was ever offered for sale in any part of the World, and is very little inferior to the British Navy, or the French Government Powder. Several samples of Majr Martins and the Brandywine Powder were placed, collaterally, on tin, thro' the night in different places exposed to the atmosphere in various stages of humidity. In the morning Majr M.'S Powder was evidently the most affected; but this experiment tho' desirable, is not conclusive, even of its possessing a greater proportion than the other powder of the deliquescent salts; for Majr M's powder being considerably the finest, presented so many more capillary points of attraction for the particles of humidity to settle on .- Majr M's powder is evidently softer than that made at Brandywine, but this is conclusively attributable to the superior fineness of the corn.

when the two kinds of powder were burnt on fine American post paper, they left very similar results neither set the paper on fire; burnt in quantities of 6 grs, 10 grs, 20 grs and 30 grs, the combustion however was in favour of the Brandywine powder, which latter, was nearly perfect, which the other left, when a small quantity was burnt, small spherules of caustic potash from the decomposition of the Nitro and which would rapidly deliquies-ce, and of course foul the gun. Tengrs of each kind fired within four inches

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of a similar quantity kindled the opposite parcel to the one receiving the spark. Here the results were equal and both objectionable, but something is due to the day.

The percussive force in each kind is active and altogether satisfactory; - the expansive, which constitutes the projectile power, appears to be in favour of the Brandywine powder, but not considerably so.

The day was very much against the powder in all the experiments of firing it, particularly in regard to fouling the piece; we found after flashing a Piston from 15 to 18 times that the pan was completely fouled up, and the touch-hole nearly closed.

There is a very serious objection to Majr Martins powder, which I hope I shall be pardoned the freedom of noticing however irrevalent to Mr Frasers request. It is one notwithstanding its magnitude that cannot bar the purchase of the present lot; for it is expressly called for in the wording of the contract. It is the fineness of the grain or corn of the powder. There is no two in every five hundred U. S. Muskets that will retain this powder for priming and hardly one in the hundred that will hold it even until the load can be rammed down. It should be recollected that a soldier has no extra priming powder, and after his musket has snapped and he finds that she has lost priming, to prime again is to destroy another ball cartridge, independent of the immence value every moment of the soldiers life is to himself and his country at such a crisis. Or is it possible that Government could contract for 7000wt Rifle powder unfit for other purposes, without a battalion of Riflemen in the field, and scarcely the means for organizing Such a corps. - This is a question in the solution of which I am not particularly interested. Much of Majr M's powder is too fine

grained even for U. S. Rifles:- the evil however may be remedied by passing it thro' proper "sorting sieves" of different degrees of fineness; by which means much of it will answer for musket cartridges, the second for Rifle and the finest for Cannon. There is no difference in the composition or strength of powder whether designed for Mortar, Cannon, Musket, Rifle or Pistol use.

About twenty casks only out of 500 were examined and Majr M. vouches for the uniformity of the quality of the whole lot; which I am inclined to credit from the manner that those were taken (promiscusly) from the three Wagons. This however ought not to be the only examination to which it is subjected; being customary and highly proper for every cask to undergo a separate inspection; for there are but few articles of commerce that vary more in quality than this, altho' made at the same Mills, out of the same materials, mixed precisely in the same proportions. An explanation of the causes of this variation of strength would lead into an investigation of the process of powder-making; not necessary here.

I have given Maj'r M. a certificate approbatory of the quality of so much of his Powder as was examined in my presence: and I have very little, if any, doubt of the sameness of the rest. I have no doubt of its being the strongest powder that I have ever seen brought from the Western States to this market.

The following remarks on the relative value of this powder to that made a Brandywine may not be unworthy of notice. The latter cannot be purchased in quantity nearer than Philadelphia where Messrs Dupont & CQ have an agency established. The price at Phila and at the Mills is \$15 pkeg of 25lb equal to 60 par plb wagonage from Phila to this place is worth 12½, say to Milledgeville 12½,

would be $72\frac{1}{2}$ if the State was in immediate want the Brandywine powder could not be procured; requiring at an average 60 days from the time of setting off from Pa to reach this place.

With great consideration

I remain Sir Yrs

&c &c

Tho? J Wray.

(REVERSE)

Anthony Porter Esqr.

Mail) Milledgeville

Camp Hope 16th December 1814

At a General Court Marshel Held this day whereof Colonel E. Wimberly was president. Captains Thomas, Welbon, Anderson and Lamar members - B. M. Allison Esquire judge Advocate. was tried Lieut Daniel Hall of Captain Lees company and Colo. E. Wimberly's Regiment, on the following charges, to wit, First, for getting prunk and abusing private Soldiers.

second, For trying to pass a pewter Dollar to a Cake seller by the name of Peter Logan.

Third for saying in the presince of a number of private soldiers That he was independent of the united states and asked the General no odds.

Fourth, for attempting to strike Serjeant Bowers with a glass bottle, and cursing and abusing him in the most abrupt manner. to which charges the prisoner plead not guilty.

The Court after mature deliberation on the evidence adduced find the Prisoner Guilty on charges the 1st 3^d 4th and do sent-ence him to be dismissed the Service.

Which proceedings being Submitted to the Major General, He approved and Confirms, the sentence of the Court; and while he orders that Lieutenant Daniel Hall, in confirmity to the opinion of the Court, be dismissed, from the Army - He regrets that another instance has occured in this Detachment, of an Officer forgetting altogether the dignity which ought to be attached to him as an officer, and instead of defending the Laws of his Country, not only violating them himself, but by his Conduct, inducing his men to Commit Acts unworthy their character as

soldiery.

The assistant adjutant General, or Division Inspector, will have this order read to the army at 8 Oclock To morrow morning.

The Court is disolved.

By order of Maj. Genl Jn. McIntosh

Daniel Otis Dunham

Aid de Camp

Estimate of the expence of purchasing, and the number of RIFLE GUNS purchased of different persons for the State in pursuance of the first Section of an act of the Legislature passed the 7. of December 1812 entitled "An Act to authorise his Excellency the Governor forthwith to Contract with fit and proper persons to make a certain number of Rifle Guns, with the apparatus thereunto belonging, for the use of the Militia of this State."

apparation apparation		thereunto belonging, for the use of the Militia of this State."	e use of the	Militia	f this State."	chun s,
Date of draw- ing Money	N.º of Guns	Persons engaged in making &c &c	Amount Drawn for	Date	To what place distributed	o.
1813 4 January		W. &West Allen & Allen Thompson	200.00	1814 30,Aug.	Sent to Col.	59
= 98		Anthony Porter for the purchase of	88.	30, Sept.	Savannah Sent to Col. Jett Thomas	120
10 February		John A. Tharp	20.00	5.0ct.	Sent to Capt.	
					of Riceboro	31
16 "		Anthony Porter	106.75			
17 March	10	Richard Fretwell	40.00			
18 "	36	WW Allen & Co	160,00			
500	NA.	Nath man Bout on	00.08%			
10 Amail		An thony Forcer	154.75			
# 17 TO AT		John Hatcher	50.00			
13 May	17	WW Allen & CO	176.00			
	(Anthony Forter	233.00			
4 June	20	WA ALLen & C.	200.00			
17 "	30	Dog the state of t	37.500			
24 "	0, 0	MI M. Strong	28.00			
13 July	V	Anthony Porter, for	138.50			
D H		Locks				

Georgia) I Anthony Story Serjeant, and commander Fort

Jackson County) Early in the County and State aforesaid, do certify that Seventeen Soldiers were Stationed at

the above fort for the Space of forty three days, viz, from the

the above fort for the Space of forty three days, viz, from the fifth day of January 1814 to the Sixteenth day of February 1814 both days inclusive & that rations were regularly issued to them amounting to Seven hundred and thirty one - also that two horses were Stationed and foraged at the above fort amounting to Eighty Six - forage rations - under the contract of Dudley Jones -

Given under my hand this 16th day of

February 1814

Examined Joseph Whorton Capt

Anthony Storey Sergent Comandent

I also further certify that Captain Joseph Whorton Received two days rations for himself, amounting to four rations - and one days forage Ration for his horse amounting to One forage ration - on the fifth Jany 1814

Given under my hand this 16th day of February 1814

Anthony Storey Sergent Comandent

State of Georgia To Dudley Jones Dr

1814
16th February) To 731 rations issued to Soldiers Stationed at cts m

Fort Early - @ 18.3

pr ration - - 133,77.3

To 86 forage rations - issued as above a 40cts - - 34.40

To 4 rations iss to Captain Whorton 5th & 6th

One forage ration issued to do = 40

to one forage ration issued to 3169.30,5

Remarks)
4 Rations recd)
at Fort Early)
1 do Horse)

gee If Anthony Story is not Entitled to double rations

Georgia) I Anthony Story Serjeant and commander at Fort
)

Jackson County) Early in the County & State aforesaid - do certify that two Spies were Stationed at the above

fort, by order of Major Patton, for the term of Thirty nine days,

viz, from the Eight day of January 1814 to the fifteenth day of

Pebruary- both days inclusive - and that regular rations was issued
to said Spies amounting to Seventy Eight and that forage rations

was also issued to their horses amounting to Seventy Eight -
under the contract of

Dudley Jones

Given under my hand this Sixteenth day of February 1814

Anthony Storey Sergent Comandent

The State of Georgia

To Dudley Jones Dr.

To furnishing two Spies Stationed at Fort

Cts
To 78 Rations @ 18.3 mills - - - \$14,27:4

To 78 forage Rations Issued to Spies 31.20 .. 45.47.4 horses @ 40 cents

Examined
Joseph Whorton Capt

(Reverse)

Anthony Story's Certificate Fort Early NO 6

Jackson County Oconee parid B Mithel

Sir

the situation of my Family prevented my takeing a part in the first Campaigh to St Marys I have endeavourd to make such a step forward in defence of my Country and Soliset your Excellencys appointment to head the Volenteer Companys that Chose to put themselves ander my Command your Excellency may enquire of my Character threw the partical war and trace my foreparents Back to the Moduff Family in the pigh Lands of Scotland and flitter myself that I have never disgraced any cause that I have as yet embark, in I have no Choice where I am sent your Excellency may Command me by land or water I am prompt to believe that my Crippted limbs is able to support me threw the present contest your Excellency will please to excuse the defect of Language and bad scribe as the time of my education were spint in defence of my Country----

I am with every Sentiment of esteem at your heelleneys Command and am with due respect

D. MCDuff

(On reverse)

Letter

Daniel McDuff

dated Jackson County

October 16. 1812.

(Volunteer Companys.)

(Address)

To His Excellency David B Mitchel Millegeville

						143
0	artri ages	640	640 640 1024	1920 640 2053	3241 3241	
Moerine	500 28088	150	150	450 175 538 883	828 800	The same of the sa
W11nt spowderheed	2000	150	200	100 00	75.	
car- touch boxes& belts	1000	100	75		500	1000 1000 100 255 25
Mus- Bayo- Dets	50 100 100 50.	100	75		100	1000 1000 855 855
To whom distributed B	Cap.Ed:Hopson of Wash Jo:H.Howard of Balu Col:Ezekiel Wimberly Twiggs " Wm Jones of Jones " Benj. Hawkins	Gen. Adams of Jasper Colo Asa Allen Franklin " Pascal Harrison of Mor-	* Samuel Jackson of Clarke To Jackson County	O C C C	annah	" Colo J.A. Fews Regt" " Cap Crews of Camden " Colo Took of Pulaski " Maj Cawthorn of Telfair
Receipt when filed	19 January 1813 not filed(see box). Letter written Do Col: Ha%, nis reply not filed	" 6 Occober 1813 " 7 Novemb. "			15 11 Ap 26 Ma	Same day
Date of Exec.Order Receipt	10 December 1812 1 23 January 1813 n 1 2 April " Lug4 July Letter to Co	6 October " " " 7			15 " " " 1814 11 April 1814 26 May1814	14 September " 50 " 5 November " 7 November " "

His Excellency G M Troup -

Sir) In The Year 1813, I Was Classed in The first class According to The Classification of The Militia of this State and Agreeable to Executive Orders.

I Vollunteered for Sixty days Service, and Was Stationed at the hogmountain Fort, Which Agreeable To Orders Was to be in lieu of a Six Months Tour, And Was at That Time Received as such by The Authority of The State.

And Your petioner Whishes Your Honour to Say
Thether he has legally Served his Six Months Tour or Not, And
Thether you Think he With others in like Circumstances is
Entitled to an Extry draw in the land lottery Agreeable to
The late Act of The legislature giving an Extra draw to The
Soldiers, That Served in The late WarAnd in So doing You Will Oblige a True friend And Well Wisher,
Yours With high Esteem -

Sir if You Think This Worty of an Answer You Will be So Good as to Address KellogS Office

Jacob Braselton

REVERSE

paid 121

His Excellency G M Troup
Milledgeville

Georgia

paid 12½

lefferson J.C. Ga)

Jacob Braselton 1827 Georgia

A report of a Court Martial held at Elberton Georgia on the 16th day of April A. D. 1813 which was convened by order of Major Gen. Allen Daniel on report made to him by Brig. Gen. Jeptha V. Harris on the application of Capt Richard Parks and Ensign Joel Lockhart of the 20th Regement, for the trial of Lieut. Col. John M. Deoly the commanding officer of said regiment. The following Officers being duly summoned, attended produced their Commissions, and respectively took the oaths according to the Militia law of said State viz. Brig. Gen. Frederick Beall President of the 2th Brigade 4th Division

of the 1st Brigade 4th Division

Lieut Col Mengers Henderson
Licol. Thomas Wooten
Licol. Peyton Bibb
Major Thomas Oliver
Major Nathan Bussey
Major Joseph Henderson
Major Peter Stovall
Major James Morrison
Major William Smith
Major Thomas A. Banks
Captain Durnston Blackwell
Capt. William Dunlap

Judge Advocate James Smith Provost Martial John C. Easter which said several Officers of said Court and members were previously appointed & nominated to their respective stations by Allen Daniel Major General of the 4th Division of the Militia of s^d State.

The Court being duly organized the following charges were exhibited and read by the Judge Advocate against Lt Co. John M. pooly and in his Presence.

- 1 st for being drunk on a court martial.
- and for holding a Court in the night for Capt Gartrells trial.
- 3 rd for trying Capt Gartrell without any charges against him.
- 4 th for calling in spiritous liquors into the Court.
- 5 th for holding the Court publickly.
- 6 th for swearing on the Court.
- N. (torn) the before mentioned charges were committed on the 28th of November 1812 at Lincolnton for the trial of Capt Gartrell

The Judge advocate tendered a specification of the first charge, which was objected to by Co. Dooly he not being served with any, and after argument submitted to the president who decided it was inadmissable and directed him to proceed with the charges above 1st Witness Cap. Richard Parks Sworn

Says that the said L. Col John M. Dooly was drunk when presiding in a Court Martial held at Lincolnton Ga. on the 28th November 1812 for the trial of Capt Jene Gartrell and that he held the Court from late in the evening untill an hour or two after night, and that he exhibited neither verbally nor in Writing any charges against Cap. Gartrell, and frequently ordered spiritous liquors to be brought into the Court while it was sitting, that the said Court was held entirely in public untill the dicision was given & the Court broke up, that the said John 1. Dooly was drunk all the time, and that when he gave the decision of the Court he swore as follows Cap. Gartrell is as good a Captain as any by God, and that as good a Colonel said it as any by God.

nd Witness Ensign Joel Lockhart corroborates the testimony of Capt. Parks in substance rd Witness William Dawson swore (torn)

carroboreites the testimony of the two foregoing witnesses and on his cross examination saith that the day the Court Martial was held at Lincolnton was one on which a Magistrates Court was held in the Court house and that it began immediately after its rise that Co. Dooly made frequent attempts to form a Court before it was done & several times ordered privacy & the people to retire out of the Court house, but it was not done, the court house being very open the weather boarding all being off one side & in a State of repair.

4th Wit. Lewis Parks Sworn corroborates the testimony of the two first witnesses, also saith that he was in the Court Martial all the time and never heard any orders to retire.

5th 6th Witness Thomas Kendrick & Sylvanus Kendrick swore Coroborates the testimony of the first two Witnesses.

7th Wit May Nathan Bussey Sworn saith that Co. Dooly was drunk when sitting on the Court Martial, that it was very difficult to form a Court Martial on that day their being a Magistrates Court held in the Court house that day and another Muster at the place at the time - that after Co. Dooly convened the Court the officers dispersed in part several times before the Court could be organized & other officers were sent for to form the Court --- and as to there being no charges, exhibited against Capt. Gartrell (torn) that Co. Dooly put it to vote in the Court whether it was necessary to make out the charges specifically & it was decided that it was not Lecessary, that Co. Dooly frequently ordered the people to retire, that it was usual to hold all Courts Martial & other Courts in the

court house, & that there was no other Convenient room. that col Dooly did not swear untill the decision of the Court was given. 8th Wit John Lamkin Sworn

Corroborates the testimony of the last witness oth Wit. Samuel Gilmore sworn

Also Corroborates the testimony of the two last witnesses. Capt Parks the first Witness being (Torn) says there was a good room up (torn) the Court house & seats where the Court might have been held.

Here the testimony closed and a (torn) ment by Col. Dooly & his Counsel (Torn) ordered the doors to be closed.

The pro. Martial caused all persons (torn) & after closing the doors The (Torn) passed the following sentences & (torn) the same to be recorded.

The Conduct of Lieut. Colo John (torn) altho we can not strictly approve (torn) can not Censure, and recommend (torn) sword be restored (torn)

The Court ordered a report of the proceedings to be transmitted to his Excellency the Governor and Adjourned

Fred Beall President

James Smith

Judge Advocate

(Reverse)

Report

Proceedings of Court Martial upon the trial of Lieut. Col. John M. Dooley of Lincoln County - dated

Order taken

4th November 1813

Adjutant Generals Office
Washington City, 19th March,

1813.

The following rules are presented with regard to Militia drafts.

- 1st. All Militia Detachments in the service of the U.S. must be made under the requisition of same officer of the U.S. (regularly authorized) to make such requisition) on the executive authority of the State or Territory from which the detachment shall be drawn.
- 2nd. In those requisitions shall be expressed the number of privates non-commissioned officers and commissioned officers required which shall be in the same proportion to each other as obtained in the regular army. The loose method of requiring Regiments or Brigades will be discontinued.
- 3rd. So soon as one hundred privates eight non-commissioned officers and five commissioned officers shall have been organized as a Company under any requisition as aforesaid, they will be mustered inspected and received into the service of the U.S. and upon the rolls and reports made in consequence thereof will be entitled to pay &c.
- Payment will be made through the regimental pay
 master in all cases which the corps shall be organized as a regiment, and in all cases in which it

shall fall short of the number necessary to that organization by the pay master accompanying the army or division to which it may belong.

By order of the Secretary of War.

(Signed) F. H. Cushing Adj^t. Gen¹.

Dear Sir:

The 8th U. S. Regiment are on their march for Fthawkins will be employed in Garrisoning the Forts in the mation, until the consolidation for the peace Establishment is perfected which will commence the first of May. The propotion of officers arranged out, will be five Sixths, of those now on commission the Major Gent & Staff (with the acception of two) will be disbanded & the commanding officer of the 8th Dist will now doubt be numbered among the latter.

I shall look out for my traveling ticket very soon now. It will detain me six months I apprehend to close my business & settle my acct. & then terminates my military career not brilliant yet satisfactory, (satisfactory) because I have not been charged with a neglect of duty.

I am very truly

Your Obt Servant

A. B. Fannin

Governor Early

graph have this day received your Excellency's letter of the the Augby Express. - While at Savannah I received from the Secretary of information that he had authorised Fifteen hundred of the Georgia to be embodied against the Creek Indians; and being aware that would be in want of supplies, I immediately directed Major Bourke furnish all such as are authorised by the Regulations on your Requisition; he writes me by this day's mail that he has not at Savannah, fents or Camp Equipage, and that unfortunately Mr Cumming was no longar Deputy Commissary of Purchases, nor does he mention any other being impointed in his room: as by late Regulations this is the only officer emowerd to purchase these articles, I fear we shall be embarrassed to procure them: what-can be obtained here, and every other necessary supoly shall be forwarded as soon as possible .-

I have spoken to the Contractor here who will make arrangements for the supply of provision within the State of Georgia; but the contract does not oblige him to furnish beyond the Western Limit, the transportation beyond that limit must therefore be at the expense of the Mited States; and that I presume you will find no difficulty in pro-Ouring: the greatest difficulty will arise from the want of money: Our warter Master's Department being deficient in that essential article: I write to the Department of War requesting funds: perhaps a letter from you to the same quarter may expedite the supply.-

You may rely, Sir, upon my endeavors to furnish the expedition With every necessary within my disposal.

Major Bourke informed me at Savannah that the articles I first Trected had been forwarded. I have the honor to be very respectfully Your Excellency's Most Obedient Servant.

Thomas Pinckney

18 Excellency he Governor of Georgia-

itia under the Command of Captain Joseph Whorton E Georgia, Stationed on the Frontier of Franklin Orders, Issued the 12th November 1813	Remarks	50 men & 1. L' from Franklin County. 1. 19t Sergt 2. horsemen & 14 privates served at Fort Early. Jackson County 1. Lt 2. horsemen & 15 privates served at Fort Washington Franklin and 1. End Sergt 1 horseman & 14 privates served at Fort Madison Franklin- Horseman at Fort Early Jackson Command& at Fort Early Jackson	at Fort Barley Jack
Mil of al	Rank	private Do D	private Horsenan private
Muster Roll of A Company of in the Service of the State County in pursuance of Gener	No Names in Alphabeti- cal, Order	- 一つつりのは田田本のい。	28 Thomas Mayfield 28 Thomas Mayfield 29 Westley Mayfield 30 John Wayfield

33 Joseph Pulliam 34 Middleton Payne

private Do

Horseman at Fort Washington Franklin Horseman at Fort Earley Jackson			Commanded at Fort Early Jackson			Commanded at Fort Washington Franklin as	Li from 5th Jany to 1st Feby 1814. when	L! Reuben Hayne took command of the pro-	per officer. & J. Stubbs served from then	15th Feby a	Horseman at Fort Washington Franklin				
Do Horseman private Horseman private	private Do Do	200	1st Seret	private	òò	Lieutenant	private	Do	Do	Horseman		private	Do	Do	D _O
26 George Longmire 27 William Little 28 Thomas Mayfield 29 Westley Mayfield 30 John Mayfield 31 Dian Wills	34 Middleton Payne 35 John Ramsey 36 Jacob Redwine	38 Jesse Rose	Anthon	Thomas	41 Green Sewell	42 John Stubbs	43 Hope Sims	44 Menoah Saxon	45 John Whitworth	46 James Wilkerson		47 William Westbrook	48 Joshua Westbrook	49 Lewis Williams	50 John Wright

Names of the Spies in franklin

at forte Washington Do	Madison
at forte	at forte Madison Franklin
Spies Spies	Spies
Pilgrims H Waford	James holingsworth Peter Brown

(REVERSE)

I do hereby Certify on Honor that the within Muster Rool Exhibits a True Statement of the Commencement and Termination of Service of the Men placed under my Command & stationed on the Frontier of Franklin County and that the Remarks Set opposite the Names of the Men are Accurate & Just -Given under my Hand as Captain Commanding
Signed Joseph Whorton Capt Comanding

No 6.

Muster Roll of Capt Joseph Whortons Company of Militia stationed on the frontier of Franklin & Jackson Counties. Franklin

11 7 pl 10 p. 56,6

wsterole of a Company of Militia under the Comand of Captin Joseph in the Service of the State of Georgia Stationed on the November 1813

18

	Names in alphabeti-		
No.	cal order	Rank	
-	Market Richman	mank	Remarks
	William Armer	Prima	Small AS
11	Charles Austian	Privet	Fort Daniel
12	Daniel Anglin	Horseman Do	Fort Flowyd
13	Mitchel Benett	Do	Fort Flowyd
14	Thomas Beard		F Daniel
5	Alexander Beard	Horseman	Do
16	Daniel Burson	Privet	Do
17	William Bell	Sargent Privet	F flowyd
18	William Bowles	Do	
19	Richard Cruce	Do	F Daniel
10	Robert Chandler	Do	F Harrison
12	John Crayton	Do	F Flowyd
13	William Combs	Do	Do F Harrison
14	Andrew Cuningham	Do	Do
15	James Cash	and Sargant	Do
16	William Gidding	Privet	F Harrison
17	Ezekiel Green	Do	F Flowyd
18	Hardey Howard	Do	Do
19	Peter Haney	Do	Do
20	Harris Kobb	Do	Fort Harrison
21	John Kanady	Do	Fort Daniel
22	Jacob Millsaps	Do	F. Flowyd F Daniel
23	John M ^c mulin	Do	F Harrison
24	Shelton McGuire	Do	Do horseman
25	William M ^C Ginis	horseman	F Daniel horseman
86	Thomas Niblack	horseman	F. Harrison
27	Wiley Pierce	Privet horseman	F Flowyd
88	John Perure	Privet	F Daniel
29	John Robertson	Do	F Flowyd
30 31	Howard Smith	Do	Do
25	James Spurgin	Do	F Harrison
VG	Fleming Staton	DO	Do
33	Woolson Turner	Do .	F Daniel
34	Sebourn J Scrogins	Do	Do
120	Nathaniel Venable	Do	F flowyd
36	William Venable	Do	Do
37	William Watts	Do	F Daniell
38	Adam Williamson	Do	Do
39	William Willson	Do	Do
10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	Sherwood Horton	Do	Do
10	William Ważd	Do	F Flowyd
18	Henry Willson	Do	
	Hezekiah Williams		

Limiter to 8 st 10 p. 54-55.

John Williamson Samuel Winsted James Willson Abraham Whorton William Clements Josiah Hickman Woolson Turner Barnabas Barrow William Williamson Joseph Whorton	Do D
--	--

	The same of the sa	
Names of the Spies in Jackson County	Rank	Remarks
Benjamin Renolds Benjamin Whorton	Spie Spie	F. Flowyd at F. Earley Jackson County
Ezekiel Dunegins David Golaspey Joshua Scurlock George Reed Joseph Littel David Walker	Spie Spie Spie Spie Spie Spie	Do F. Daniel fort flowyd F. Harrison Do F. Flowyd

I do hereby Certify on honor that the within Muster Role (exhibits a true State ment of the commencement and termination of Service of the men placed under my comand and Stationed on the frontier of Jackson County and that that the Remarks Set apposite there names of the men are accurate and,

Given under my hand as Captin Comanding

Signed Joseph Whorton Capt

Muster Roll of Captain Joseph Whortons Company of Militia Stationed on the frontier of Jackson County. Reverse:-

Capt Whortons name left of the other

Jackson

following is a Recapitulation of the Abstracts & accounts of Col Dudley for Franklin County for furnishing Sundry detachments of Militia with Franklin of Franklin Sundry detachments of Col Dudley Forage who were stationed on the frontier line of Militia with Counties in pursuance of Gen Orders issued 12th & 17th Nov. 1813, per the said Jones Contract filed the 14th December 1813.

Mounted Spies employed by

	Mame or						-	maj.	Pat	ton		
what	the Fort	When Comm	enced	Whe	n dischar	rged	Whe	n Comd		Who	en disch	
ank-	Washing- ton	5 January	1814	15	February	1814	12	January	1814	15	February	1814
F	Madi- son	11	11	11:	W		15		It	R	"	11
ock-	Floyd	n n	11	-	1/1							
bn.	Daniel	11 11	11	9	March "	11.	5 13	11	11	5	March	11
1	Harri-	п н	17	tt	11	11	5	#	11	It	11	19
1	son Early	11 11	11		February	11	8	n		15	February	11
tarke	Smith	22 & 27 D ber 1813	ecem-	30	January	tt	3	Rt.	IF.	30	January	11
1	High			11		11	2	11	18	11	n	11
	Shoals	27 Decemb	er "		"		2					

1.389 Forage Rations at 4 Cents each 555.60

Sum Total

7.293 Rations for men at 18 Cents 3 mills each

1.334.61 \$1.890.21

180 Rations issued to Capt Whorton during Executive Department Georgia) Milledgeville 2 May 1814) the term of 60 days. 3 Rations per day

Settled as above mentioned

A. Porter Sectry

Perso:- Account Dudley Jones of Franklin for furnishing Militia stationed on the frontier.

\$1890.21

Order taken

3d May 1814.

Received 3d December 1813 of Anthony Porter Secretary of the Executive department Georgia the sum of Twenty four dollars 12d Cents for employing a waggon & team to carry from Watkinsville in Clark County to Jefferson in Jackson County & to Carmesville in Franklin County, the quantity of ammunition directed to be sent to the said Counties of Jackson & Franklin by Executive Order dated 7th November ultimo, and for hiring a man to go with the waggoner and attend to the business &c &c

Edward Cary

\$24.12\frac{1}{2}

Nº 4.

Reverse:-

Receipt.

Edward Carey for \$24.12\frac{1}{2}

Georgia county)

issued to the Troops Regularly detached and Volunteers under my Command in the Execution of Fort Daniel near the Hog mountain in Jackson County Nine hundred and forty four, b of beef which I Certify to have been Consumed by the aforesaid Troops & Volunteers in said Service and also: Certify that quantity of beef to have been furnished by Isham Williams of said County who on that ocasion suplied the Troops & Volunteers as a patriot should have pone given under my hand this 13th of December 1813

By the Charge for the beef was Nehemiah Garrison Capt.

Commanding at Fort Daniel

Jackson County) Persuant to the above orders I have caused to be issued to the Troops Regularly detached and Volunteers under my command in the Execution of Fort Daniel near the Hog mountain in Jackson County ten bushes, and half of Corn Meal which I Certify to have been Consumed by the aforesaid Troops & Volunteers in said service and also Certify that quantity of meal to have been furnished. Service and also Certify that quantity of meal to have been furnished by James Clements of Said County given under my hand this 13th of December 1813

Nehemiah Garrison Capth.

Commanding Fort Daniel

MB the price of the Meal

fifty Cents pr bushel

Carriage to the Mill from

thence to the fort \$150

obedience to orders from Brigadier Gen Beall your Captain Nehemiah Garrisson will take the requisite measures to Cause all the men Who labor on the fort near the Hog mountain as well as the Soldiers who are, or may be detached for the defence of the post aforesaid to be regularly a duly rationed- and to grant proper vouchers therefor -28th Nov: 2813 Tandy Key

Major Commanding the 25th R.G.M.

Persuant to the above orders I Caused to Issued Jackson County) to the troops Regularly Detached and the Volunteers under my Command in the Execution of Fort Daniel Near the Hog mountain in Jackson County ten Gallons and one fourth of good Brandy which I Certify to have been Consumed by the aforesaid Troops & Volunteers in said Service also Certify that the above brandy to have been Recd of Tandy Key of said Cty

Given under my hand this 13th of November 1813 Nehemiah Garrison Captn MB the Charge for the Commanding Fort Daniel brandy was \$1 pr gallan

I Certify that myseld & Major JDTerrell furnished the Troops & Vol-Unteers under my Command Six Gallons & a half of brandy from the above orders for part, of thir Rations Due them for whilst in Erecting of fort Daniel In Jackson County

given under my hand this 13th of December 1813 Nehemiah Garrison Captn Commanding Fort Daniel

> (On Reverse) Writs vs State of Georgia Defferent Receits

Following Pages from the Creek Letter Collection

1. Augusta

2. Natchez

3. Oconee river

4. South fork of Oconee

5. Broad river

6. Carahee mountain.

7. Savannah river

8. Keeowee river

9. Saludah river

10. Missippi river

11. The river above the fort called Kaskaskia by the

Indians

12. Tennessee river

13. Ocochappo river

14. Muscle Shoals.

15. Chickasaw Claim 16. Oconee Mountain

17. Mountian six miles S. of

Nolichucky.

18. French Broad river

19. Nolichucky river.

20. Holston river

21. Long island of Holston.

22. Church river

23. Powell river

24. Martin's Station.

25. Nashville

26. Cumberland

27. Wabash, or Enemy river

28. Ohio river

29. Falls

30. Kentucky river.

31. Fort Pitt.

32. Henderson's Range for his horses and cattle, within the circle.

This map is copied from one drawn by the Tassel, and some of the bead-men of the Cherokees to describe their territorial claims. It is not known of the Cherokees to describe their territorial south of Nolhot known whether the line from the mountain, six miles south of Nolchucky, will touch the North Carolina line to the east or west of the south Carolina line to the east or west of the South Carolina Indian boundary; but it is supposed to be to the west. eeowee, 28th of November, 1785.

From American State Papers, Vol.I., ClassII. Indian Affairs, Page 10

	8		

May 23, 1789												
Talk from the HeadMen	and	Chiefs	of	the	Lowe	er (cree	eks	to			
ane commitagioners. No	SIA	gnatures	2 .	Trar	ranni	hen	fr	C (222)				
American State Papers,	VO.	1. 1, p.	. 54							-	-	236

- 79. April 10, 1789 A Proclamation by Governor Walton of Georgia calling for a meeting on June 8, 1789 at Rock Landing for holding a Treaty with the Creeks. Original in Georgia Department of Archives. - - - - - - - - - - 227
- 70. June 30, 1789 Talk to Head Men, Chiefs and Warriors of the Creek Nation from Commissioners, Andrew Pickens, & H. Osbourne, accompanied by a letter from Alexr. McGillivray. Original in Georgia Department of Archives .- - - - - - - - - 222-233
- August 4, 1790 Secret Articles for treaty of New York. August 7, 1790, proposed by President George Washington but not included in Treaty. Transcribed from Treaty Book, 1773-1796, pp. 1269-1278 in Georgia Department of Archives. - - - 234-235
- 73. August 7, 1790. Tracts Nos. 7 and 8 and land line No. 9, Treaty of New York, ratified Aug. 13, 1790, Boundary defined. Agriculture encouraged. Signed by H. Knox, Secretary of War and sole Commissioner, and by Abexander McGillivray and twenty three Headmen of the Creek Nation. Transcribed from Treaty Book, 1773-1796, pp. 1209-1278, in Georgia Department of Archives. - Watter Department of Archives.

Article 4 defines the boundaries of the Creek nation as follows: Beginning where the old line strikes the river Savannah; thence up the said river to a place on the most northern branch of the same commonly called the Keowee, where a NE. line to be drawn from the top of the Occumna mountain shall intersect; thence along the said line in a SW. direction to Tugelo river; thence to the top of the Currahee mountain; thence to the source of the main south branch of the Oconee river, called the Appalachee; thence down the middle of said main south branch and river Oconee to its confluence with the Oakmulgee, which form the Altamaha; and thence down the middle of the Altamaha to the old line on the said river, and thence along the said old line to river St. Mary's. The Creeks cede all claim N. and E. of the foregoing

boundaries.

Cherokee and Creek line of Division from States of Georgia and South Carolina (in NE. Georgia) established by this treaty and by the treaty of November 28, 1785. - - - - - 236-245 His Excellency D. B. Mitchell

Sir:

From an express from Genl. Floyd to Col. Harris of Jackson County contemplate an attack on the Hog Mountains by the hostile Indians. I thought most proper to order out as many of the Militia of this County as could furnish themselves with arms and ammunition to protect the inhabitants on the line and prevent them from breaking— but finding them without ammunition sufficient in case an attack should be made it is their wish that I should apply to you to furnish a small quantine and that I should take special care that it should not be exhausted without a just cause, should you deem it proper to send a supply I will send for it.

Your answer will satisfy.

Yr. obt. Servt.

Watkinsville, Ga.

Samuel Jackson Col.

9th Oct. 1813.

On Reverse

Samuel Jackson

1813

Military

Georgia

Putnam County

Dr Sir; I have Just returned from a Fatieuging rout from the frontiers after the Indians who committed the murders in Morgan County, we Could not overtake them, but have, made tolerable correct discoveries who it was committed the murders, (viz) the Cherokees conected with the upper Creeks on the waters of Flint river belonging to a Town Known by the name of the Standing Peachtree, which quite probably you are in possession of sufficient proof before this, I am endeavoring to raise a Company of Volunteers to go against them, to Start on Monday the 13th. of this Instant. I Should be extremely Glad you would inform me in what manner you would wish us to act against them, which I presume you will have an opportunity of forwarding a Letter to Eatonton at any time if so, you will please to direct it to Saml. Dent Esqr. who expects to go with me on the Expedition --- I am Sir

your most Obedient St. --William Melton

His Excellency Peter Earley

On Reverse

His Excellency Peter Earley

Milledgeville Georgia

Letter from Colo. William Melton dated Eatonton
November 12th. 1813

Ind. Affairs

Sir

I have sat down to write you a hasty scrip on the subject of the Garrisons which are established on the west and N W side of the Countys of Franklin & Jackson — the one at the Hog Mountain is Esential, the one at the Federal Road about 25 meters north of it is not so much so but it quiates the fears of the Pusilanimous, but all north of that are entirely unnecessary —

At the time the Legislature Directed them it was not known what part the Cherokees would take in the War but ere now that fact is fully determined, they have hartely engaged in it under Gen! Jackson, they are settled all over the Country in clusters or private settlements, & it is scarcly possible that the Hostile Creeks Could make their way Several Hundred Miles through the Cherokee Country & Commit Depredations on the upper Settlements of Jackson & Franklin Countys --

the place fixed on on the north fork of the Oconee River (from what Cause I know not) is Six or Eight Miles within the Settlements & it is Really Farcial to see men building a Fort & keeping up a Guard & two men Riding through the Settlement Spying. When weomen & Children are living six or eight miles out side of them entirely unconcerned & in no apprehention of danger — the other two on the Frontier of Franklin are equally unnecessary & Either might as well be at Washington in Wilkes

I have a few days past seen Capt Blair from Franklin
he says the people on the Frontier of that County (Those
interested in supplying & engaged as Spys excepted) are unanimously of opionion that they are unnecessary & aught to
be discontinued — if your Excellency was as well acquainted
with the Cituation of the Country as we are & has the power
to Discontinue them I think you surely would(viz) the one on
the North fork of the Oconee in Jackson & the two in Franklin
as they are only a trouble to the people & an expence to the
State without any possible advantage to either

I am Sir with highest Resp^t
your Excellencys humbl serv^t
H Montgomery

On Reverse

Letter from

Hugh Montgomery Esar

of Jackson County, dated

*16th January 1814 *

Military

Ordered to be filed 1st February 1814

Whom -181 857

1				,	
	FORTS	SPIES	WHEN	PRICE	PR DAY
	Pinckney	Daniel Wattly and Hillery Pratt	Jany the 4th 1814	1 16	Cts 935 & 97
Jones	Early	Littlebarey Champon and Seth Williamson	Ditto 5 th	1	00
	Screven	Gabriel Colley & Bailey Gwinn	Ditto 5 th	-	75
Jasper	Nunan	Jno Bean doe 20 th ,	Ditto 10 th & 20 th	-	75
	Newhope	Mofes Trimble & Willoby Hammock	Ditto 8th	-	75
Morgan	Defiance	Richard Bridges and Denis M ^C Swain	Ditto 5 th	-	. 75
Mo	High Sholes	Weldon Easley and Joseph Nail	Ditto 3rd	-	75
Clark	Smith	W. Smith & W. Mathews	Ditto 3rd	-	75
	Floyd	Bartlet Walker and Jofhua Spurlock	Ditto 6 th	-	75
son	Daniel	Benjamin Reynolds and David Golaspi	Ditto 10 th	-	75
Jackson	Harrison	George Read & Jos Little	Ditto 9 th	-	75
	Early	Benjamin Wharton & Ezekal Dunnigen	Ditto 8th	-	75
clin	Washington	W. Waford and Michal Pilgrim	Ditto 12th	-	75
Franklin	Madison	James Hollinsworth and Peter Brown	Ditto 15 th	-	75
Twiggs	Telfair	W. Griffin & Robt Johnson	Decemb, 30th 18	13 1	00
Twi	Twiggs	W. Hemphill and Isaac Dennard	Decemb, 22nd 18	13 1	00
	1				

	75
\	
I do Certify the above to be a correct list of the Spies as	
employed by me this 22nd Febuary 1814	
Jas, Patton, Major	
Commanding	
ENDORSED - On Reverse	
Names of the Spies	
employed by Maj. Patton	

County 7 of December 1812
Honoured sir

If your Dignety will permit me to make a statement to you in regard to our frontier-County to which the State has thought fit to Intrust me with the care of the 23 Regt of Militia in said County which was call, don the 28 of November last in obedience to your orders for to be Classed to which they Volenteered their services and the first Class ready to march when call, d on for which reason I take the Liberty to communicate my sentimentes to you on the accasion if they are calld out into services I Expect my country will call on me to go with them to which I shall be obedient to the call and when we are call, d out our frontiers are Exposd to the savage Crew which might be Kept in safety by a few men being stationed on the Line to secure our wives and Little ones while we march to meet our Daring foe this is in wise to Intercede for us all to stay at home But for safety to our frontiers County we are Close Neibours to the Cherokees and not far Distant the Creeks and I am Creditable Informd that Lower part of the Cherokees young men are gone forward to Join the Creeks

Therefore I hope your Honor will not permit your frontier go on guarded as about forty men would guard the frontiers of Franklin County placed in four Different stations which would Keep the savage for in Dread and secure tions which would keep the savage for in perilious your umble subjects Lives and property from perilious

Danger ----I shall add no more But hope your Honor will take the

matter in to consideration should we have to march against our savage Enemy -- I hope you will give me your sentiments in return -----

> with the highest respectability I beg Leave to subscribe myself your most obedient humble svt.

> > Benjamin Hollingsworth

To

Your Excellency D B Mitchel

On Reverse

Carnesville Ga. 12% December 17th 1812b

To his Excellency David B Mitchell Miledgeville

Per Mail

Letter

Benj. Hollingsworth dated Franklin County 7. Dec . 1812

Classed Militia 1812

The following pages are from the Cherokee Letter Collection

38

In obedience to an appointment made by his excellency john Milledge Governor of the State of Georgia - requiring Gieutenant Collonel's Thomas P. Carnes, Moderick Masly and buckner Harris to proceed as commissioner to the Cherokee nation, for the purpose of carrying into effect the intentions of the Honorable the General assembly; as expressed in their concurred resolution passed on the 19th day of Movemper last .- Colo Carnes set out from his place of residence in Franklin County and joined col. Harris on the 16th at clark's-borough where they remained, making the needful preparations, until Sunday the 19th on which day they arrived at the Hog-Mountain in the evening. - On the next day at night (it being the 20th) Camped within ten miles of Corderies an half-breed on the High Tower River where they expected to overtake Col. Hasley. - Who on the 17th Instant Set out from his place of his residence accompanied by william moberson asqr Secretary to the mision - on the 18th arrived at the Hog mountain - On the 19th arrived and encamped at Su-aw-nee an Indian Town on the Western side of the Cha-tahou-chee river and on the 20th arrived at corderies at night-

Tuesday the 21th Decem. 1802 (at Corderies) Col. Carnes & Harris arrived about then oclock in the Torencon and the whole proceeded on and encamped about two miles west of the Mountain at Home -

3 The three preceding days were extremely cold. there having fell rain and a sleeting Hail; ;

weanesday 22nd Decem. 1802.

Proceeded on and arrived at an Indian rown called Fine Log situate on a Large Greek of the same name, running into

excellency the Governor of the State of Georgia to carry into effect the object Contemplated by the said resolution.

You will please sir Communicate the intention or our mission to the Head-men and warriors who may be convenient in your part of the Nation.

we shall, be compelled from the nature and object of our mission to remain here until the chiefs of the Nation can be convened? ?

We are with respect & Esteem-

Your obt servt

Signed Tho P Carnes

H. Hasly

B. Harris

standing that a number of the chiefs and head-men were invited to spend the day at James Van's, a native and a chief or leading character in the nation. It is ordered that Colo Masly and the Secretary to the Mission proceed to the House of James van eighteen miles distant and inform him & such other head-men, chiefs and warriors as may be present that the Commissioners have appointed Monday the

Account of the Settlement of the Cherokees in the neighporhood of the Creeks as stated in a Council held at Thlacotchka June 11th 1818.

sour Mush and Shoe Boot his Interpreter Cherokees both of whom were present at the first Council between the Nations.

to Aubecan a Town in the upper Creek Country, when the Creeks told them to live in their Country and raise their Children. That the Chiefs now present were there at the first Talk in peaceable times before the whites and cherokees had any fighting. The Creeks owned all the land up to the need of Coosa River and all the waters of the Coosa. That the Tennessee was the Cherokee River and their Lands joined on the Dividing ridge. In former times on the Chattanoocnee the Cherokees as low down as a River which empties into it called Chotey River, since then they were told by the Cowetsh King that they might live as low down as the Curryhee Mountain, but that their young men now claim as low down as the Hog Mountain, altho they have no claim to it.

The foregoing is the substance of a Talk delivered by the old Cherokee Chief Sour Mush, in the presence of a Deputation of Cherokee Chiefs of whom he was at the head, and Interpreted by the old Chief Shoe Boots, at a public meeting of the Creeks in my presence and addressed to me on the day and at the place before stated.

Ment of the CHEROKEES.

Meed 13. reby 1830.

Agent for I. A.

Sir

The object of this, as well as one, If not two letters heretofore directed to your Excellency is to enquire whether the officers which have been elected to command the volunteers in the 26th Reg. are yet commissioned, or whether they are going to be commissioned or not, the motives that induce me to be thus solicinous are as follows viz the whole of the officers that were elected by a general consent of the said volunteers as well as those to whom a preferance was given by the Brigadeer are in the bounds of my Battalion, of course there is a dasking respecting military duty. I therefore hope that after the rec. of this you will either send on the commissions, or signify to me by a line or otherwise, that they are not to be commissioned. Your Serj. Maj. Freeman said that the return for Capt Joseph J. Cunningham had all the formality requested. I am with high Esteem &c * Jn Mn C Montgomery

(Address)

His Excellency D. B. Mitchel

Milledgeville

Politeness of)

Squire Harris)

(Endorsed)

Letter

Maj. J. M. C. Mont-

gomery, dated

Jackson County 15.

July 1813-

Volunteer Companys

(*James M. C. Montgomery was Major, 54th Batt., G. M., Fort Daniel, Jackson Co. See Executive Minutes 1814-15, P.44. --- First Post-master of Standing Peachtree. Major, 52 Batt., G.M., Jackson Co., Mch.19,1809--See Military Commissions 1806-09, p.394.

L. F. Hays)

169

Agreeable to the article of a treaty signed at Washington City on the 27th February 1819. I hereby notify you that it is my intention to reside on the land reserved for me in said Treaty

Yours Respectfully,

Col Return J. Meigs

George Hardin

U. S. Agt for cherokee Nations

Copied from the original at the Agency

By W Hardin

Daniel Davis hearby declars that he intends to remain on his reservation agreeable to the stipulations of a treaty or convention between the United States and the cherokee nation on the 27th February 1819 - as a perminent setler which he took in right of his wife -

Cherokee Agency 20th May 1819

Daniel Davis

Copied from the original at the Agency

By W Hardin

* William Hardin

Rec. April. 1832 -

Cherok Affairs.

* W. Hardin, born Washington County, Georgia 1798, Son of Valentine H. & Mary Castleberry Hardin - Served in War 1812, receiving Demit at Fort Peachtree 1815 - Married Anna Cloud. Appointed Commissioner to the Indians by Lewis Cass Dec. 31, 1831. Appointed Col. of 7th, Georgia Reg. 1833 - State Senator Cass County, 1835 - J.I.C. Cass County 1849 - 54 - Died Cass County, 1854 - Information from Virginia C. Hardin.

To the best of my recollection I have ordered twenty men including a subaltern and two non commissioned officers to Woffords Station, the same number to Dennasons & Bones betwixt them and probably fifteen to Woods Mill & five to Trimbles Mill - to which I expect may be added a complete troop of horse now stationed at Bones, w. Norris, s and Hillhouses Works in equal divisions

Sam! Blackburn

B. G. 2^d B. 3^d Division

The Adjutant Gen!

11th Nov. 1793
Augusta

Addressed -

The Adjutant Genl

Military